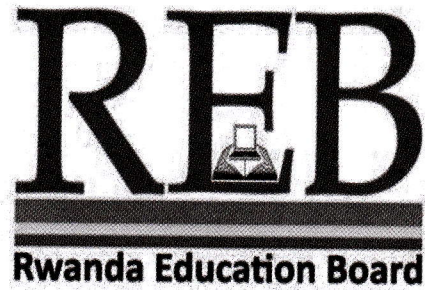


History I

007

10/11/2016 8.30am-11.30am



ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS 2016

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

SUBJECT: HISTORY

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1) Do not open this paper until you are told to do so.
- 2) Write your names and index number as they appear on your registration form.
- 3) There are **ten (10) questions** in this paper, attempt any **four (4) questions** of your choice.
- 4) Each question carries **25 marks**.
- 5) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 6) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

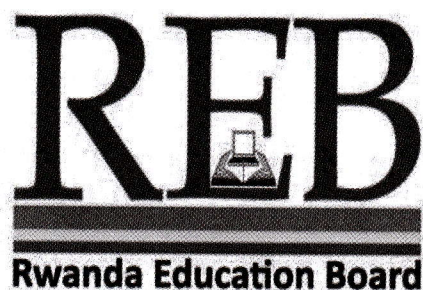
ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 MARKS)

- 1 a) State the major administrative structures of pre-colonial Rwanda. **(10marks)**
 (b) Describe the role of each structure. **(15marks)**
- 2 a) Explain the expansion of slave trade in East Africa during the mid 19th century. **(15marks)**
 b) What steps were taken to abolish slave trade in East Africa? **(10marks)**
- 3) Give reasons to explain why Islam spread more than Christianity on the East African Coast even though the colonial masters were Christians. **(25marks)**
- 4 a) Why did the Ngoni leave their homeland in South Africa in the 19th century? **(15marks)**
 b) What impact did the movement of Ngoni have on the people they came into contact? **(10marks)**
- 5) Describe the factors which led to the fall of the Kongo kingdom. **(25marks)**
- 6) State and explain the causes of colonial conquest in West Africa. **(25marks)**
- 7 a) Describe how the Maji Maji uprising of 1905-1907 was organized. **(10marks)**
 b) How significant was the Maji-Maji uprising in the history of Tanganyika ? **(15marks)**
- 8) Giving examples, explain the reasons which made European colonialists use the policy of direct rule in some of their African colonies. **(25marks)**
- 9) Describe the effects of the first World war on Africa. **(25marks)**
- 10) Write briefly on the following personalities, paying attention to their role in the struggle for independence of their countries : **(25marks)**
- a) Jomo Kenyatta
 - b) Julius Nyerere
 - c) Kenneth Kaunda
 - d) Kwame Nkrumah
 - e) Nelson Mandela

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